## European Business & Nature Summit

GS4 — Towards common ground in biodiversity measurement approaches for business

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7 & 8 November 2019

#BusinessNatureSummit

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# ALIGNING BIODIVERSITY MEASURES FOR BUSINESS

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# Trends in corporate biodiversity measurement approaches

- Increasing demand for credible reporting and disclosure approaches driven by investors, policy makers and businesses
- 2016 recommendations from the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and IUCN World Conservation Congress for enhanced transparency and better reporting and disclosure
- Update of Global Reporting Initiative (GRI)
  indicators under consideration
- Significant progress made recently, with broad landscape of measurement approaches under development





# Finding common ground between approaches



#### >12 measurement approaches

 e.g. Biodiversity Indicators for Extractives

#### **Coordinating efforts**

- · Aligning Biodiversity Measures for Business
- Natural Capital Protocol Supplementary Guidance on Biodiversity

#### **Policy discussions**

- Sustainable Development Goals
- Science-Based Targets
- Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

## **Aligning Biodiversity Measures for Business**

#### Aim

- To form a common view among key stakeholders on the **measurement**, **monitoring and disclosure** of corporate biodiversity impact and dependence
- To build on this to help integrate more **credible** and **comprehensive** measurement approaches of corporate contribution to **global biodiversity goals** into corporate reporting and global policy frameworks

#### Outcome

 A unified foundation for development and use of corporate biodiversity performance indicators to evaluate the effectiveness of the management of impacts and dependence and address international goals

#### Work conducted with the generous support of:





### Brussels Workshop, 26-27 March 2019

#### Joint workshop with the EU Business@Biodiversity Platform:

- Convened more than **50 institutions**
- In-depth exploration of the methodologies behind 12+ biodiversity measurement approaches
- Laying the foundation for common principles among biodiversity measurement approaches
- Five sub-groups established to drive the work forward over phone-call and virtual meetings



## SG 1: Business applications and targets

#### Aims:

- To agree on a **typology of business applications and targets** to help business select a relevant biodiversity measurement approach
- To map biodiversity measurement approaches to business applications and targets
- To agree on **common vocabulary** of relevant terms
- To identify **common ground principles**, e.g. relevant, target-focused, transparent, consistent

#### **Outputs include:**

- ✓ Refined criteria for business applications
- ✓ Decision tree and guidance for business

## SG 2: Scope, boundaries and baselines

#### Aims:

- To determine how **scope**, **boundaries**, **and baselines** are treated within current measurement approaches
- To agree on common vocabulary of relevant terms
- To identify **common ground principles** in setting boundaries, e.g. transparency, appropriate, clarity

#### **Outputs include:**

- ✓ Documenting areas of convergence and divergence
- Crosswalk of terminology for developers of biodiversity measurement approaches



Differences between a baseline vs counterfactual frame of reference. NNL = no net loss biodiversity. (Amrei von Hase and Erin Parham BBOP 15 Conference, Paris 27 & 29 November 2018)

### SG 3: Data and metrics

#### Aims:

- To map datasets required by biodiversity measurement approaches and identify common input indicators and formats
- To **determine links** between site and corporate/portfolio level measurement approaches and how **datasets differ or complement** each other
- To explore the differences between metrics and propose bridges
- To identify common ground principles, e.g. rigor, responsiveness, compatibility

#### **Outputs include:**

- ✓ Common nomenclature
- Exploration of linking approaches that rely on data estimates and proxies with approaches that rely on measured data



Use of data accuracy scale to reflect data accuracy and precision.

## **SG 4: Disclosure**

#### Aims:

- To explore the **required narrative** around biodiversity measurement approaches, bringing in lessons learned from **financial reporting and accounting**
- To determine how the measurement approaches meet disclosure requirements, link to existing disclosure approaches and fit within policy discussions on the post 2020 global biodiversity framework
- To identify common ground principles, e.g. clarity, credibility

#### **Outputs include:**

- Review of enabling conditions and barriers for uptake of biodiversity measurement approaches
- Analysis of disclosure initiatives relevant for measurement approaches for credible corporate disclosure and reporting

## Rio Workshop, 29-31 October 2019

#### Day 1

- Broad level information exchange on the business case for indicators, company needs for measurement, and lessons learned from corporate application of biodiversity measurement approaches to date
- Mixture of presentations, panel discussions and small group discussions
- Aimed at **business**, **finance** and developers of biodiversity measurement approaches

#### Days 2 & 3

- Share progress made on identifying areas of common ground and divergence, and develop recommendations and guidance for the developers of measurements approaches, private sector and policy makers on common ground methodologies measuring corporate biodiversity performance
- Aimed at **developers** and **users** of biodiversity measurement approaches

## Rio Workshop, 29-31 October 2019

#### **Outcomes:**

- Substantial progress made in identifying common ground among measurement approaches
- More than 50 participants in Rio on Day 1 (with >40% representing business) and ~25 remote participants
- However, further work is needed to embed this thinking within decisions through guidance and recommendations for business, policy makers and developers



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